

BLACK CATHOLIC HISTORY MONTH NOVEMBER



RESOURCE PACKAGE

OFFICE OF BLACK CATHOLICS ARCHDIOCESE OF WASHINGTON

Deacon Al Douglas Turner, Director



BLACK CATHOLIC HISTORY MONTH

November

On July 24, 1990, the National Black Catholic Clergy Caucus of the United States designated November as Black Catholic History Month to celebrate the long history and proud heritage of Black Catholics. Two commemorative dates fall within this month, Saint Augustine's Birthday (November 13) and Saint Martin de Porres' Feast Day (November 3). More importantly, November not only marks a time when we pray for all saints and souls in loving remembrance, but also a time to recall the saints and souls of Africa and the African Diaspora.

Some people forget that Christianity did not originate in Europe and even express surprise when they learn that Black Catholic History began in the Acts of the Apostles (8: 26-40) with the conversion of the Ethiopian Eunuch by Philip the Deacon. This text is important for several reasons. First, it chronicles the conversion of the first Black African in recorded Christian history. Second, the text suggests that the man was a wealthy, literate, and powerful emissary of the Nubian Queen and also a faithful, practicing Jew prior to his baptism. Clearly, he was not an ignorant heathen. Third, the Ethiopian Eunuch's conversion predates the conversions of Saints Paul and Cornelius. Most significantly, many cite this conversion as the very moment when the church changed from a Hebrew and Hellenist community to the truly universal and Catholic Church.

Black Catholics trace their faith history back to Christian antiquity long before other nations heard the "Good News." Christian Africa was indeed a "leading light" in early Christendom. Black Catholics point to three popes who were born in Africa: Saints Victor I, Melchior, and Gelasius I. All three shepherded the early church through tough and tumultuous times in history. Black Catholics claim many Black Saints like Saints Cyprian, Zeno, Anthony of Egypt, Moses the Black, Pachomius, Maurice, Athanasius, Pudentinus, Mary of Egypt, Cyril of Alexandria, Monica of Hippo, Augustine of Hippo, Perpetua, Felicitas, and Thecla. Some of these mystics, monastics, and martyrs literally made the church what it is today.

Black Catholic History Month provides opportunities to learn and share the whole history and rich heritage of our Catholicism. Ubi Victoria Veritas! The Victory of Truth!

For more information about Black Catholic History, please read [The History of Black Catholics in the United States by Cyprian Davis](#).

Text used with permission of The National Black Catholic Congress.
www.nbccongress.org.

WAYS TO CELEBRATE

- Exhibit symbols that reflect African-American Culture:
Pictures, religious symbols, kente cloth, Bible enthronements
Ex: Jesus Mafa (posters of Black Biblical Scenes)
- Highlight Black Catholic Role Models
Sr. Thea Bowman, Fr. Augustus Tolton, Saints, local people
- Write essays or present plays about Black Catholics
- Create/Develop/Design Liturgy Celebrations/Prayer Services
- Invite Black priests, sisters, deacons, and lay leaders to celebrate prayer services and other activities with the young people of your parish
- Incorporate music from Lead Me, Guide Me, the African-American Catholic Hymnal
- Recite/Create a Prayer for Various Black Saints
- Display the African-American Josephite Calendar
- Sponsor a DVD or video showing and facilitate a discussion on African-American themes

FACTS AND FIGURES

Who was the first African mentioned in the Gospels?

The first African, in the New Testament, was mentioned in the Gospel of Matthew, Simon of Cyrene (Matthew 27:32). Simon was pressed into service to carry the cross of Jesus. This event is highlighted in the fifth station of the cross.

Tell the story of the account of the baptism of the Ethiopian eunuch.

In the Acts of the Apostles, Chapter 8: 26-40, we read the account of the Ethiopian eunuch. This person was a black person baptized by Philip. The Ethiopian eunuch was the court official in charge of the treasury of the Queen of the Ethiopians. "Ethiopian" refers to a person of color from Africa. The Greeks used this word, which means "burnt", or darker skin.

Was one of the "Wise Men" Black at the birth of Jesus?

In the Infancy Narrative there is a reference to Melchior of Persia, whose likeness remains today in the Christian crib set.

Notable African Catholic Saints

St. Frumentius (d.380) was from Syria. He was a slave and held a trusted position in the royal court at Axum. Frumentius was person of great faith. He opened chapels in Ethiopia, and did mission work. Frumentius was very instrumental in the conversion of the Ethiopian king Ezana. After his freedom, he was later ordained Bishop by St. Athanasius, the Patriarch of Alexandria. Frumentius was the first Bishop of Ethiopia.

How many Popes were African? Three

St. Victor I (186 A D - 197 A D) from the Roman province in Africa St. Miltiades (311 A D -314 A D) born in Rome of African descent St. Gelasius (492 A D - 496 A D) born in Rome of African descent

Did you know about these African people?

St. Zeno was bishop of Verona in Italy. He died in 372

St. Maurice and a group of Ethiopian Christian soldiers called the "Theban Legion" belong to the Roman army. In the Middle Third Century, this group while serving in Switzerland were told to take part in a heathen service, but refused. The group was later butchered.

St. Moses the Black was a convert and leader of a band of monks in the desert who were martyred about 410. He was one of the most influential monks in the world. Because of Moses the Black, many women and men sought a life of prayer in the desert in the cenobitic style of sharing meals and community in Upper Egypt and Ethiopia.

St. Monica was the Mother of St. Augustine. Monica was an African woman of great faith who prayed for her son to turn against evil. Before her death, Monica had the great joy of knowing that her son had come back to God and used his talents to build up Christ's Church.

St. Augustine was born in Tagaste, Africa, and was the son of Monica. At the age of 33 he turned back to God and was baptized Catholic. Augustine was later ordained a priest and later Co-Bishop of Hippo. He led a holy and simple life, writing over 200 books, letters, and sermons. His writings are still read today. St. Augustine's feast day is August 28.

St. Martin de Porres (1579 - 1639) was the first African-American saint. Martin de Porres was of Spanish and African descent. He was the first Dominican professed Black brother in 1603. Martin de Porres is called "Father of the Poor" because of his charitable acts and his dedication to prayer. He was canonized a saint in 1962.

Bl. Pierre Toussaint was a slave who after freedom performed extraordinary works.

St. Esteban (Stephen)- d. 1536, native of Morocco, was a member of the Spanish exploration party of Panfilo de Narvaez.

St. Charles Lwanga and the Ugandan martyrs

In the resource Black Christian Saints and Other Exemplary Black Men and Women (128-13 1) we read the story of the faith filled witness of the Ugandan Royal Pages. This story highlights how even to the point of death they didn't give up their faith, and celebrated their execution with joy. The Martyrs of Uganda were beatified in 1902 and canonized by Pope Paul VI on October 18, 1964.

Who was the founder of the Blessed Sacrament Sisters?

St. Sister Katherine Drexel was the founder of the Blessed Sacrament sisters and the first and only Black Catholic University in United States: Xavier University in New Orleans, Louisiana. She was canonized on October 1st, 2000 becoming the second recognized American born Saint.

Doctor Lena Edwards (1901-1986)

Dr. Lena Edwards was born in Washington, D.C. She was a dedicated physician, and a mother of six. Lena was a very sincere Catholic. She was a member of the Third Order of St. Francis, and was also very concerned about the poor. Dr. Edwards was an active member of the Catholic Interracial Council in Washington. In her later years, she taught college at Howard University Medical School, and also began to minister to the Mexican American migrant workers in Texas. Dr. Edwards received the President's Medal of Freedom in 1964 for her work with the poor. Dr. Edwards was a determined woman who addressed the needs of the poor and women. She had a very deep faith and dedicated her life to serving others.

Jean-Baptiste Pointe du Sable (d. 1818) was an authentic woodman, and trusted friend of the Native American people. He was one of the first settlers in Chicago.

Harriet Thompson (1853) wrote to Pope Pius IX to plead for the Catholic Church to minister to black people in New York and address the concerns of racism. This was the beginning of the Black Catholic Movement. (Davis, 1990, Pg. 94-95)

Who was the first black bishop in the United States?

Bishop James Healy, was ordained bishop of Portland, Maine in 1875

Name the first black president of Georgetown University:

Fr. Patrick Healy, SJ in 1874

Who was the first known black priest?

Fr. Augustus Tolton from Illinois in 1886

A Modern Day Saint

Sr. Thea Bowman (1937 - 1990) was a Franciscan sister of Perpetual Adoration, a gifted teacher, preacher, and evangelizer.

Read about others in **Black Christian Saints**, or **African Saints (40 Holy Men and Women)**

African Stories, Dr. Camille Brown; or **African Saints**, Frederick Quinn.

What is the name of the African-American Catholic Hymnal?

Lead Me, Guide Me (1987, 2011).

What year and place did Pope John Paul II meet with African-American Catholic leaders?

In 1987 during his pastoral visit to the United States in New Orleans

What is the meaning of the colors of the African-American Flag?

The Flag is a symbol of liberation as a people created by Marcus Garvey.

RED: symbolizes the blood from our past, present, and future suffering for dignity and freedom

BLACK: symbolizes our people of African descent

GREEN: symbolizes Mother Africa and the future.

What is the African-American National Anthem?

Lift Every Voice and Sing by James Weldon Johnson

What are the Seven Principles of Nguzo Saba?

The Nguzo Saba - Seven Principles or "Seven Values" which originated with the Harvest Festival in Kenya and Tanzania, from the Swahili Tribes. Listed below are the "Value," the translation and meaning, and possible scriptural texts.

1. Umoja—Unity

To strive for and maintain unity in the family, community, nation, and race. iCorinthians 1:10; John 17:21

2. Kujichagulia - Self—determination

To define ourselves, name ourselves, create for ourselves, and speak for ourselves, instead of being defined, named, created for, and spoken for by others

Luke 9: 51-53, Sirach 15:14

3. Ujima - Collective Work and Responsibility

To build and maintain our community together and make our sisters and brothers' problems our problems and to solve them together.

Luke 10: 1-2; Phil. 2: 2-5

4. Ujamaa - Cooperative Economics

To build and maintain our own shops, stores, and other businesses, and to profit from them together. Acts 2: 42-45; 2 Cor. 8: 9-10, 12-13

5. Nia - Purpose

To make our collective vocation the building and developing of our community in order to restore our people to their traditional greatness. Roman 14: 7-8; Ephesians 4: 11-13

6. Kuumba - Creativity

To do always as much as we can, in the way we can, in order to leave our community more beautiful and beneficial than we inherited it. 2 Timothy 1: 6-7; 2 Corinthians 19:15

7. Imani - Faith

To believe with all our heart in our people, our parents, our teachers, our leaders, and the righteousness and victory of our struggle. 2 Corinthians 5:7; Hebrew 11: 1-2

How many Black Catholics are there worldwide?

At the dawn of the Third Millennium, the year 2000 A.D., there were 200 million Catholics of African descent throughout the world. Africa had 130 million, Latin America - 60 million, in the Caribbean and North America - 20 million. Research done by The Catholic African World Network.

National Black Catholic Congress VIII (1997)

The National Black Catholic Congress VIII was held in August 1997 in Baltimore, MD. The Theme was "What We Have Seen and Heard We Proclaim and Celebrate" based upon the pastoral letter written by the Black Bishops. The Congress was attended by over 3,000 people featuring keynote speakers, spirit-filled Liturgies, Word events, and a Youth Showcase. One of the keynote speakers was Cardinal Francis Arinze, president of the Pontifical Council on Interreligious Dialogue who was born and raised in Nigeria. The highlight of the Congress was the Dedication of the Our Mother of Africa Chapel in Washington's Basilica of the National Shrine of the Immaculate Conception in Washington, DC.

National Black Catholic Congress X (2007)

The X Congress took place in 2007 in Buffalo, New York and can be experienced on the worldwide web at the National Black Congress Website: www.nbccongress.org

BLACK CATHOLIC BISHOPS OF THE U.S.

In the U.S., there are 8 Black Catholic Bishops in active ministry
and 8 retired:

ACTIVE

Most Reverend Joseph N. Perry
Auxiliary bishop of Chicago, Illinois

Most Reverend George Murry, SJ
Bishop of Youngstown, Ohio

Most Reverend J. Terry Steib, SVD *
Bishop of Memphis, Tenn.

Most Reverend Wilton Gregory *
Archbishop of Atlanta, Georgia

Most Reverend Curtis John Guillory, SVD
Auxiliary Bishop of Beaumont, Texas

Most Reverend Edward Braxton
Bishop of Belleville, Illinois

Most Reverend Shelton J. Fabre
Bishop of Houma-Thibodaux, Louisiana

Most Reverend Martin D. Holley
Auxiliary Bishop of Washington DC

Retired

Most Reverend Guy A. Sansaricq
Auxiliary Bishop of Brooklyn, NY

Most Reverend Gordon D. Bennett, S J
Bishop Emeritus of Mandeville, Jamaica

Most Reverend Dominic Carmon, SVD
Former Auxiliary Bishop of New Orleans, LA

Most Reverend John J. Ricard, SSJ *
Bishop Emeritus of Pensacola-Tallahassee, Florida

Most Reverend Joseph Lawson Howze, DD *
Former Bishop of Biloxi, Mississippi

Most Reverend Leonard J. Olivier, SVD
Former Auxiliary Bishop of Washington, DC.

Most Reverend Elliot G. Thomas
Former Bishop of St. Thomas, Virgin Islands

* Bishops who worked on pastoral letter in 1984, "What We Have Seen and Heard"

Deceased

Most Reverend Moses B. Anderson, SSE *
Former Auxiliary Bishop of Detroit, Michigan
Most Reverend James August Healy (1830-1900)
Most Reverend Raymond Rodly Caesar, S.V.D. (1932-1987)
Most Reverend James P. Lyke, Archbishop of Atlanta
Most Reverend Carl Fisher, Aux. Bishop of Los Angeles, CA
Most Reverend Emerson J. Moore, Aux. Bishop of New York
Most Reverend Harold Perry, Aux. Bishop of New Orleans
Most Reverend Joseph A. Francis, SVD, Aux. Bishop of Newark, NJ
Most Reverend Eugene A. Marino, SSJ Former Archbishop of Atlanta, GA

ARCHDIOCESE OF WASHINGTON FACTS AND FIGURES

Snapshot Overview of ministry to Black Catholics

- There are approximately sixty parishes in the Archdiocese of Washington not including Africans, or Caribbean parishioners which have Black Catholics who were born in the United States
- There are twenty-two (22) parishes including Howard University Chaplaincy where 99% of the parish members are Black
- Three (3) of the Twenty-Two (22) parishes are administered by the Josephite Religious Community: Incarnation, St. Luke and Our Lady of Perpetual Help
- Two others have a Josephite Brother assigned to them and has a significant Josephite Spirituality. St. Vincent de Paul and St. Benedict the Moor.
- Two parishes have schools that have challenges with Catholic Identity and sustainability; St. Augustine and Holy Family

Resources

WGBH Educational Foundation. Africans in America: America's Journey Through Slavery, Disc One. South Burlington, VT. WGBH Boston Video [2000] DVD

WGBH Educational Foundation. Africans in America: America's Journey Through Slavery, Disc Two. South Burlington, VT. WGBH Boston Video [2000] DVD

Schlessinger Video Productions. American Cultures for Children: African-American Heritage. Wynnewood, PA. Schlessinger Video Productions [1997] Video

Billy Budd and James Weldon Johnson. The Creation. New York, NY: Billy Budd Films, [1987] Video and DVD

USCC. The Cypress Will Grow. Washington D.C.: USCC, [1989]. Video

Stepstone Productions, Inc. Enduring Faith, A Story of African-American Catholics in America, Part One: Waiting for Deliverance. St. Louis, MO. Harcourt Religion Publishers Video

Stepstone Productions, Inc. Enduring Faith, A Story of African-American Catholics in America, Part Two: The Promise Goes Unfulfilled. St. Louis, MO. Harcourt Religion Publishers Video

Stepstone Productions, Inc. Enduring Faith, A Story of African-American Catholics in America, Part Three: Still Reaching for the Promised Land. St. Louis, MO. Harcourt Religion Publishers Video

Interscope Communications, Inc. The Father Clement's Story. Van Nuys, CA. Live Home Video, [1987] Video

Billy Budd Films. God's Trombones: A Trilogy of African-American Poems. Clay Animation. New York, NY: Billy Budd, [1994]. DVD

AIM International Television. Great Souls: Nelson Mandela, Man of Forgiveness. Worcester, PA. Vision Video, [2005] Video

Santa Fe Communications, Inc. Heroes of Faith: Part III - Heroes of Social Activism: Martin Luther King. Milwaukee, WI. Santa Fe Communications, Inc. [1997] Video

British Broadcasting Corporation. Martin Luther King, Jr.: The Man and the Dream. New York, NY. A&E Television Networks [1999] Video

Trinity Television Collection. Pioneers of the Spirit: Augustine of Hippo. Worcester, PA. Vision Video [1996] Video

Chirework, Mary Alice (ed.). Rise 'N' Shine: Catholic Education And The African-American Community. NCEA, [1996]. Book

Glavich, Kathleen, SND. Saints for All Seasons: St. Martin de Porres, Father of Charity. Mystic, CT. Twenty-Third Publications [1997] Video

Groeschel, Benedict J., CFR. Saints in the Making: Pierre Toussaint 1766-1853. Boston, MA. Pauline Video [2000] Video

Bowman, Sister Thea. Sr. Thea: Her Own Story. Florissant, MO. Videos with Values Video

NOVA-T. Two Suitcases: The Story of Josephine Bakhita. Worchester, PA. Vision Video.

FamilyNet Television. We Shall Not Be Moved. Worchester, PA. Vision Video [2001]

Diane Z. Shore & Jessica Alexander, This Is the Dream, Harper Collins Publisher, Book [2006]

Carolyn Mazloomi and Patricia Pongracz, Threads of Faith, The Gallery of America Bible Society, Book [2004}

Sonya L. Anderson, Polly F. Atwood, and Lionel C. Howard, Facing Racism in Education, Howard Publishing Group, Cambridge, Massachusetts, Book [2004]

A.V. Mark, The Brotherhood, A Race Misnomer, impress, Albany, New York, Book [2003] Ella Mazel, "And don't call me a racist!", Argonaut Press, Lexington, Mass., Book [1998]

Douglas S. Massey & Nancy A. Denton, American Apartheid, Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Mass, Book [1993]

Francis Adams & Barry Sanders, Alienable Rights, Harper Collins Publisher, Book [2003]

Kathleen Heenan, Maririta McKenna, Maureen Roche, St. Vincent's An Orphanage That Shined, Gold Leaf Publication & Productions, Inc., Mundelein, IL. Book [2002]

Gary Howard, We Can't Teach What We Don't Know, Teachers College Press, New York, New York, Book [1999]

Joseph Barndt, Dismantling Racism, Augsburg Fortress, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Book [1991]

James Newton Poling, Deliver Us From Evil, Augsburg Fortress, Minneapolis, Minnesota, Book [1996]

Leonard S. Rubinowitz and James E. Rosenbaum, Crossing the Class and Color Lines, University of Chicago Press, Chicago, IL. Book [2000]

Frank H. Wu, Yellow Race in America Beyond Black & White, Perseus Books Group, New York, New York Book [2003]

Beverly Daniel Tatum, Ph.D., "Why Are All the Black Kids Sitting Together in the Cafeteria?", Perseus Books Group, New York, New York Book [1997]

Joseph Barndt, Understanding & Dismantling Racism, Fortress Press, Minneapolis, Minnesota Book [2007]

Susan Sontag, Regarding the Pain of Others, Picador, New York, New York Book [2003]

Gerald Newman & Eleanor Newman Layfield, Racism Divided By Color, Enslow Publishing Inc., Springfield, N. J. Book [1995]

Cedric Herring, Ph.D., Verma Keith, Ph. D., Hayward Derrick Horton, Ph.D, Skin/Deep, University of Illinois Press, Chicago, IL. Book [2004]

S. Dale McLemore, Harriett Romo, Susan Gonzalez Baker, Racja, & Ethnic Relations in America, Allyn & Bacon, Needham Hts., Ma. Book [2001]

Commission on Marriage & Family Life, Families, Black & Catholic-Catholic & Black, United States Catholic Conference, Washington D.C. Booklet [1985]

Derald Wing Sue, Overcoming Our Racism, Jossey-Bass, San Francisco, Cal, Book [2003]

James Jackson, New Directions, Arican Americans in a Diversifying Nation, National Policy Association, Book [2000]

Alveda King, Sons of Thunder, The King Family Legacy, Xlibris Corpotation, Book [2003]

Caroline Hemesath, From Slave to Priest, Autobiography of Rev. Augustus Tolton, Ignatius Press, San Francisco, Ca. Book [1973]